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## भारतीय मानक

# सामान्य औद्योगिक उपयोग के लिए मिश्र इस्पात गढ़ाइयाँ — विशिष्टि

( पहला पुनरीक्षण )

Indian Standard

# ALLOY STEEL FORGINGS FOR GENERAL INDUSTRIAL USE — SPECIFICATION

(First Revision)

UDC 669.15 -- 194 -- 134

C BIS 1991

BUREAU OF INDIAN STANDARDS MANAK BHAVAN, 9 BAHADUR SHAH ZAFAR MARG NEW DELHI 110002

#### FOREWORD

This Indian Standard (First Revision) was adopted by the Bureau of Indian Standards, after the draft finalized by the Steel Forgings Sectional Committee had been approved by the Metallurgical Engineering Division Council.

This standard was first published in 1967. On the basis of experience gained in the production and use of steel forgings, the following major modifications have been incorporated in this version:

- a) In Table 1, one new grade 20NiCrMo<sub>2</sub> has been included.
- b) A new clause indicating type of condition of delivery has been included.
- c) Requirements for macrostructure, inclusion rating and grain size have been incorporated.
- d) Tool steel part has been deleted from this standard. A separate standard will be published covering the requirements of tool steel.

For the benefit of the purchaser an informative annexure (see Annex A) giving particulars to be specified by the purchaser has been included.

For the purpose of deciding whether a particular requirement of this standard is complied with, the final value, observed or calculated expressing the result of a test or analysis, shall be rounded off in accordance with IS 2: 1960 'Rules for rounding off numerical values (revised)'. The number of significant places retained in the rounded off value should be the same as that of the specified value in this standard.

### AMENDMENT NO. 1 NOVEMBER 1994 TO

## IS 4367: 1991 ALLOY STEEL FORGINGS FOR GENERAL INDUSTRIAL USE — SPECIFICATION

(First Revision)

[Foreword, second para (a)] — Substitute '12NiCrMo2' for '20NiCrMo2'.

[Foreword, second para (d)] — Substitute 'Tool steel part has been deleted from this standard and the requirements have been covered in IS 13387: 1992 Tool steel forgings for metal forming — Specification' for 'Tool steel part has been deleted from this standard. A separate standard will be published covering the requirements of tool steel'.

(Page 1, clause 2.1) -- Substitute 'IS 1387: 1993 General requirements for the supply of metallurgical materials (second revision)' for 'IS 1387: 1967 General requirements for the supply of metallurgical materials (first revision)'.

( Page 3, Table 1, col 2, line 1, under the heading 'C' ) — Substitute '0.16 - 0.24' for '0.06 - 0.24'.

(Page 6, Table 3, col 1, line 2) — Substitute '37C15' for '30C15'.

(MTD 18)

#### AMENDMENT NO. 2 JUNE 2006 TO IS 4367: 1991 ALLOY STEEL FORGINGS FOR GENERAL INDUSTRIAL USE — SPECIFICATION

(First Revision)

( Page 7, Table 3, Grade 40Ni6Cr4Mo3, col 6 ) --- Substitute '15' for '55'.

(MTD 16)

Reprography Unit, BIS, New Delhi, India

### Indian Standard

# ALLOY STEEL FORGINGS FOR GENERAL INDUSTRIAL USE — SPECIFICATION

## (First Revision)

1 SCO	DE				IS I	Va.						Title		
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		d covers the requirements relatively steel forgings for general indus		1.	98 :	197	/			od to: t rev			act to	est of metals
		heat-treated or machined condit		10	608 :	197	2						test vision	ing of steel
2 REF	ERENC.	ES				Part	1):							cels, based
		ng Indian Standards are neces tandard :	sary	34		Part : 19		7	oler	ance	s fo	r cl		strevision) die steel
IS N	<i>o</i> .	Title				198		N	1eth	od	for	det	ermi	nation of
<b>1387</b> : 1	1967	General requirements for the su of metallurgical materials ( revision )		4-	140	100	0	n r	nicro <i>evisi</i>	scop on )	oic	me	thod	( )
1499 : 1	1977	Method for charpy impact tes notch) for metals ( first revisi		4.	748 :	198	8	S	ize o	f me	tals	imati ( <i>fir</i>	ng a st re	verage grain vision )
1500 : 1	1983	Method for Brinell hardness for metallic materials ( see		3	SUI	PPL	Y OI	F ML	ATE	RIA	L			
revision )														supply of 87: 1967.
1586: 1988 Method for Rockwell hardness for metallic materials (Scales A B - C - D - E - F - G - H - ( second revision )			A -	3. st	2 Fo	rgin rd s	gs o	f di be (	ffere	nt s	steel	s co	vere	ed by this on any one
***************************************	Require	ments				Ty	pe <b>o</b> j	Col	nditi	on of	Del	iver	y	
		3 36 34	A	В	C	D	Е	F	^\_ G	Н		K	М	N
	Chemic	al composition	Х	х	х	х	X	х	х	х	x	х	x	X
	Hardne	ss in as supplied condition ized/Annealed/Spheroidized	_	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	_	_
	Microst	•	_	_	х	x		х	х	X	x	х	_	x
	Macros	tructure	_	_			_	x	x	x	x	х	x	x
	Gráin S	ize			x	x	X.	X	x	X	х	X		x
	Harden	ability		_		x	х			-	x	X		
	Inclusio	on rating	_		X	x	X	x		X	Х	х	X	x
		nical properties in simulated redened condition		_	_		_		_	X		x		
		nical properties in quenched pered condition		_	_					_	-	_	x	x
•		'X' indicates the property required. —' indicates the property not required.		•										

#### IS 4367: 1991

#### 4 MANUFACTURE

- 4.1 Forgings shall be manufactured from steel produced by open-hearth, electric or any other approved process. Steel shall be fully killed. Steel may be processed through ingot or continuous casting route with sufficient reduction as per agreement with the suppliers.
- 4.2 In case of ingot, sufficient discard shall be made to ensure freedom from pipe, marked segregation and other harmful defects.
- 4.3 The amount of hot working and finishing temperature shall be such as to ensure complete soundness and adequate uniformity of structure and mechanical properties after heat treatment. The forgings shall not be produced from overheated stock.
- 4.4 Forgings shall be suitably heat-treated or cooled after forging to avoid cracks or flakes and shall be finished as nearly as practicable to the dimension of the drawing supplied or within the tolerances mutually agreed upon between the supplier and the purchaser.

#### 5 FREEDOM FROM DEFECTS

- 5.1 The forgings shall be free from any harmful internal and surface defects, such as cracks, laps, seams and slag inclusion. The forgings may be tested by physical inspection, ultrasonic flaw detector and macro-etch, magnetic particle testing method, as agreed to between the purchaser and the manufacturer.
- 5.2 Maximum depth of total decarburization and other surface defects shall not exceed 80 percent of the machining allowance or as specially agreed to with the supplier.
- 5.3 The forgings shall be free from scale.
- 5.4 Defects in forgings may be repaired with prior consent of the purchaser.

#### 6 TOLERANCES

6.1 Tolerances for forgings shall be as specified in IS 3469 (Parts 1 to 3): 1974. In special cases, tolerances shall be as agreed to between the supplier and the purchaser.

#### 7 CHEMICAL COMPOSITION

- 7.1 The ladle analysis of alloy steel forgings shall be as given in Table 1.
- 7.1.1 Elements not specified in Table 1 shall not be added to steel, except when agreed, other than for the purpose of finishing the heat and shall not exceed the limits which are as follows:

Constituent	Percent
Chromium	0.30
Nickel	0.30
Molybdenum	0.05
Copper	0.25
Vanadium	0.05
Tin	0.05
Boron	0.000 3

#### NOTES

- 1 Trace elements (Cr+Ni+Mo) when added together should not exceed 0.50 percent.
- 2 Percent copper + 10 × ( Percent tin ) should not exceed 0.50 percent.

#### 7.2 Check Analysis

The permissible variation in the case of product from the limits specified in Table 1 shall be as given in Table 2.

#### 8 SELECTION OF TEST SAMPLES

- 8.1 The ladle analysis shall be furnished by the supplier. If check analysis is required, at least one sample per heat shall be taken.
- 8.2 For small forgings, with ruling section equivalent to a diameter of 30 mm or less, separate test samples shall be provided from the bars or billets from which forgings are made. They shall be similarly and simultaneously heat-treated with the forgings they represent.
- **8.2.1** For forgings with a ruling section exceeding 30 mm, the test samples for mechanical properties shall be mutually agreed to between the purchaser and the manufacturer.
- 8.2.1.1 For forgings more than ruling section of 100 mm, separate test bar of equivalent ruling section shall be forged from the same stock, and heat-treated along with forgings and shall be tested. If found passing the test it shall be acceptable for batch of forgings. Alternately, an integral test sample may be provided in the forging itself and tested for acceptance.
- 8.2.2 For case hardening steel, where the size of the forging is greater than 30 mm diameter separate test bars shall be prepared by forging or by machining on by both to 30 mm; but for smaller sizes the test bars shall be heat-treated in the full section. The test pieces shall be blank-carburized and then refined and hardened as specified in the individual specification, except that by agreement between the supplier and the purchaser carburizing or blank-carburizing may be omitted. One tensile and one impact test shall be taken per heat.
- 8.3 Unless otherwise agreed to between the purchaser and the manufacturer, one set of samples as specified in 8.2 and 8.2.1, shall be made per heat per heat-treated batch.

Table 1 Chemical Composition of Low Alloy Steels

( Clauses 7.1, 7.1.1 and 7.2 )

₹ .	6	1	ı	1	1	i	,	ı	ı	1	i	1	ı	i	ì	1	ı	1	i	ı	ı	1	1	1	1	1	
Α	(8)	ı	ı	ı	ı	ı	ı	i	í	ı	í	1	ı	ı	t	1	ı	j	ı	ì	1	ı	1	0.15-0.30	ı	ı	
Mo	6	1	i	ı	ı	015-030	0.45-0.65	0.90-1.10	ì	i	0.08-0.15	0.10-0.20	0.15-0.25	ŧ	1	0.20-0.35	ı	0.20-0.35	i	0.20-0.35	0.40-0.70	0.45-0.65	ı	ı	0.15-0.25		
ڻ	(9)	ł	0.50-0.80	0.80-1.10	1.00-1.30	0.90-1.20	0.70-1.10	200-2.50	0.60-1.00	1.00-1.40	0.75-1.25	0.75-1.25	1.40-1.70	1	ı	l	0.90-1.20	0.90-1.20	0.45-0.75	0.90-1.30	0.50-0.80	2.90-3.40	ı	0.90-1.20	0.40-0.60	ı	
Z	(3)	ł	ı	1	1	1	0.30 Max	0.30 Max	3.00-3.50	3.80-4.30	1.00-1.50	1.50-2.00	1.80-2.20	ı	ı	1	I	1	1.00-1.50	1.25-1.75	2.25-2.75	0.30 Max	1	ı	0.40-0.70	ı	
Ma	(4)	1.30-1.70	0.40-0.60	1.00-1.30	1.00-1.40	0.50-0.80	0.40-0.70	0.40-0.70	0.40-0.70	0.40-0.70	0.60-1.00	0.60-1.00	0.40-0.70	0.80-1.00	1.30-1.70	1.30-1.80	0.60-0.90	0.50-0.80	0.60-0.90	0.40-0.70	0.40-0.70	0.40-0.70	0.80-1.00	0.50-0.80	0.70-0.90	1.10-1.40	ó percent.
Ø.	(3)	0.10-0.35	0.10-0.35	0.10-0.35	0.10-0.35	0.10-0.35	0.15-0.60	0.50 Max	0.10-0.35	0.10-0.35	0.10-0.35	0.10-0.35	0.10-0.35	1.50-2.00	0.10-0.35	0.10-0.35	0.10-0.35	0.10-0.35	0.10-0.35	0.10-0.35	0.10-0.35	0.10-0.35	1.50-2.00	0.10-0.35	0.20-0.35	1.10-1.40	NOTES 1 Sulphur and phosphorus can be ordered as per following limits: 1) S& P = 0.030 Max 1) S 0.02-0.035 and P 0.035 Max 2 When the steel is Al killed, total Al content shall be between 0.02-0.05 percent
၁	(2)	0.06-0.24	0.12-0.18	0.14-0.19	0.18-0.22	0.26 Max	0.12 Max	0.15 Max	0.10-0.15	0.12-0.18	0.12-0.18	0.12-0.18	0.12-0.20	. 0.33-0.40	0.32-0.42	0.30-0.40	0.35-0.45	0.35-0.45	0.30-0.40	. 0.35-0.45	0.36-0.44	0.20-0.30	0.50-0.60	0.45-0.55	0.18-0.23	0.33-0.41	**OTES  Sulphur and phosphorus can be ordered as per following limits:  i) S& P = 0.030 Max  ii) S 0.02-0.035 and P 0.035 Max  ii) S 0.02-0.035 limited, total Al content shall be between 0.0
																					40Ni10Cr3Mo6						S&P-C S0.02-0.

#### 9 MECHANICAL PROPERTIES

- 9.1 The mechanical properties of alloy steel forgings shall be as given in Table 3.
- 9.1.1 In case the forgings are supplied in annealed or normalized condition, the properties shall be mutually agreed to between the supplier and the purchaser, unless the test samples are separately heat-treated in which case they shall conform to the requirements as given in Table 3.
- 9.1.2 In case of hardening steel, the properties shall conform to the requirements as specified in Table 3. When the test sample is smaller than 30 mm diameter, the properties shall be subject to mutual agreement between the supplier and the purchaser.

#### 9.2 Tensile Test

Tensile test shall be carried out in accordance with IS 1608: 1972.

#### 9.3 Hardness Test

#### 9.3.1 Brinell Hardness Test

Brinell hardness test, where specified, shall be carried out in accordance with IS 1500: 1983.

#### 9.3.2 Rockwell Hardness Test

Rockwell hardness test, where specified, shall be carried out in accordance with IS 1586: 1988.

#### 9.4 Impact Test

#### 9.4.1 Izod Impact Test

Izod impact test, where specified shall be carried out on test pieces machined from the test sample selected as in 8 in accordance with IS 1598: 1977.

#### 9.4.2 Charpy Impact Test

Subject to mutual agreement between the purchaser and the manufacturer, charpy impact test may be carried out in place of izod impact test in accordance with IS 1499: 1977.

#### 10 MACROSTRUCTURE

- 10.1 The macrostructure shall meet the following requirements:
  - Macrostructure shall be free from harmful porosity, slag inclusions, rolled in scale, coarse dendrites, harmful segregation and cracks.
  - b) The flow lines shall follow the contour of the forging. Flow lines shall not cut the contour.

#### 11 INCLUSION RATING

11.1 When tested in accordance with IS 4163: 1982, the non-metallic inclusions shall not exceed 3 thin and 2 thick in grades A B C D, unless otherwise-agreed to.

#### 12 GRAIN SIZE

12.1 Austenitic grain size shall be between 5-8 when tested in accordance with IS 4748: 1988.

Table 2 Variation for Check Analysis

Constituent	Maximum of Specified Range		Variation for Maximum Size, mm					
	Percent	Up to 250 Percent (±)	Over 250 Up to 500 Percent (±)					
Carbon	Up to 0.45	0.02	0.04					
	Over 0.45 to 0.90	0.03	0.05					
Sillcon	Up to 0.40	0.03	0.04					
	Over 0.40 to 2.0	0.05	0.06					
Manganese	Up to 1.20	0.04	0.06					
	Over 1.20 to 2.0	0.05	0.07					
Nickel	Up to 1.0	0.03	0.03					
	Over 1.0 to 2.2	0.05	0.05					
	Over 2.2 to 5.0	0.07	0.07					
Chromium	Up to 0.80	0.03	0.04					
	Over 0.80 to 2.2	0.05	0.06					
	Over 2.2 to 5.5	0.11	0.13					
Molybdenum	Up to 0.40	0.03	0.04					
	Over 0.40 to 1.2	0.04	0,05					
Vanadium	Up to 0.15	0.02	0.02					
	Over 0.15 to 0.30	0.03	0.03					
Sulphur	-	0.005	0.010					
Phosphorus		0.005	0.010					

NOTE -- Variations shall not be applicable both over and under the specified limits in several determinations in a heat.

#### 13 ADDITIONAL TESTS

- 13.1 Subject to mutual agreement between the supplier and the purchaser, the following optional tests as applicable may also be carried out. Method for tests may be followed as given in respective/available Indian Standards.
  - a) Metallographic test,
  - b) Non-destructive test for internal soundness, and
  - c) Fracture test.

#### 14 RETESTS

14.1 Should any of the original test pieces fail to pass the mechanical tests specified in 9, two further test samples shall be selected for retest for each test sample that failed. One of the test samples shall be taken from forging from which the original test sample was taken unless forging has been withdrawn by the manufacturer.

14.2 The mechanical properties obtained from the test pieces prepared from the two further test samples shall comply with the specified requirements.

#### 15 MARKING

- 15.1 Unless agreed otherwise between the supplier and the purchaser, each forging shall be clearly marked with the following information:
  - a) Indication of the source of manufacture,
  - b) Steel designation, and
  - c) Identification mark by which it can be traced to the heat number of steel from which the forging was made.

#### ANNEX A

(Foreword)

#### INFORMATION TO BE FURNISHED BY THE PURCHASER

#### A-1 BASIS FOR ORDER

- A-1.1 While placing an order the purchaser should specify clearly the following:
  - a) Grade designation,

- b) Condition of supply,
- c) Test required,
- d) Method of manufacture,
- e) Any special requirements, and
- f) Test report, if required.

Table 3 Mechanical Properties of Forgings

(Clauses 9.1, 9.1.1 and 9.1.2)

				Mechanica	Mechanical Properties in Heat-Treated Condition	reated Condition		
1 20C15 30C15 15Cr3 16MaSCr4	Maximum Hardness in Soft Annealed Condition	Condition	Tensile Strength MPa	Yield Strength Min MPa	% Elongation Min Gauge Length 5.65 VS,	Izod Impact Value Min Joules	Hardness HB	Limiting Ruling Section mm
20C15 30C15 15Cr3 16MaSCr4	2	3	4	5	9	7	æ	ō
30C15 15Cr3 16MaSCr4	200	H&T	922-009	400	18	S	178-221	63
30C15 15Cr3 16MaSCr4			700-850	460	16	20	208-252	30
15Cr3 16MaSCr4	220	4	057-009	440	. 18	20	178-221	150
15Cr3 16Mn5Cr4			700-850	540	18	48	308-252	100
15Cr3 16Mn5Cr4			900-950	009	16	84	235-280	63
16MnSCr4	170	R, Q & S.R. (Core Properties)	600 Min	ı	13	84	ı	30
	202	4	800 Min	ı	10	35	ı	æ
20MaSCr5	217	4	1 000 Min	1	80	38	ı	<b>%</b>
13Ni13Cr3	229	\$	850 Min	i	12	87	į	99
15Ni16Cr5	241	4	1 350 Min	ı	٥	35	ł	30
15Ni5Cr4Mo1	717	#	1 000 Min	ı	6	41	ı	30
15Ni7Cr4Mo2	217	\$	1 100 Min	i	6	35	1	93
16Ni8Cr6Mo2	229	#	1 350 Min	1	o	35	1	8
20NiCrMo2	213	#	900 Min	ı	11	41	i	æ
7595	712	H&T	900-950	i	ı	ı	235-280	100
37MaSSi5	217	4	780-930	200	14	ı	1	ı
55Si7	245	\$	1 300-1 500	t	ı	į	380 440	100
35Ma6Mo3	220	4	700-850	540	18	55	208-252	150
			800-950	009	16	55	235-280	100
			900-1050	700	15	20	268-311	63
			1 000-1 150	800	13	45	295-341	88
40Cr4	220	4	700-850	540	18	55	208-252	100
			900-950	009	16	55	235-280	63
			900-1050	700	15	8	266-311	ક્ષ

Table 3 (Concluded )

									1
. 1	۲3	3	4	\$	9	7	80	6	١
07Cr4Mo6*	170	N&T	380-550	225	19	8	ſ	9	
10Cr9Mo10*	187	\$	410-590	245	18	55	ł	20	
		i e	230-680	310	18	20	ı	1	
21Cr4Mo2	210	H&T	008-059	420	16	9	190-235	150	
			700-850	460	15	55	208-252	100	
			800-950	580	14	20	235-280	40	
40Cr4Mo3	220	4	700-850	540	18	55	208-252	150	
			800-950	909	16	55	235-280	100	
			900-1 050	700	15	50	266-311	63	
			1000-1150	800	13	45	295-341	30	
25Cr13Mo6	230	ģ	900-1050	700	15	55	366-311	150	
			1000-1150	800	13	84	295-341	150	
			1100-1250	880	12	4	325-370	100	
			1 550 Min	1 300	œ	15	450 Min	63	
35Ni5Cr2	220	\$	700-850	540	18	55	308-252	150	
			800-950	009	16	55	235-280	001	
			900-1 050	700	15	50	266-311	63	
40Ni6Cr4Mo3	230	\$	900-1 050	700	55	55	266-311	150	
	*	:	1000-1150	800	13	84	295-341	100	
			1100-1250	880	11	41	325-370	63	
			1200-1350	1 000	10	æ	355-399	æ	
40Ni10Cr3Mo6	250	ģ	1000-1150	800	21	<b>\$</b>	295-341	150	
			1100-1250	880	11	41	325-370	150	
			1200-1350	1 000	10	35	355-399	150	
			1 550 Min	130	œ	15	450 Min	100	
50Cr4V2	240	-op	900-1100	700	17	45	266-325	100	
	et		1000-1200	800	10	45	295-355	40	
		:				:			
H&T = Hardened and Tempered.		N&T = Normalised & Tempered.	npvred.	R. Q. & S	R. Q & SR = Refined. Quenched & Stress Relieved.	ad & Stress Relieved.			
*All properties for guidance only. Other values may be mutually agreed between the customer and the supplier.	only. Other values ma	sy be mutually agreed i	between the customer a	nd the supplier.					
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